

BEARING ADJUSTMENT

**PRO-TORQ® AND ZIP-TORQ® INSTALLATION
PROCEDURE FOR HUBS WITH MANUALLY
ADJUSTED WHEEL BEARINGS**



Step 1

Remove the Keeper From the Nut

When using Pro-Torq, use a screwdriver to carefully pry the keeper arm from the undercut groove on each side until the keeper is released.

Step 2

Thread the Nut Onto the Axle

Thread the nut onto the axle until hand tight against the bearing.

Step 3

Seat the Bearing

With wheel hub assembly:

- Using a torque wrench:
 - Tighten the nut to 200 ft-lb. Spin the wheel hub assembly at least one full rotation.
 - Tighten the nut to 200 ft-lb. Spin the wheel hub assembly at least one full rotation.
 - Tighten the nut to 200 ft-lb. Spin the wheel hub assembly at least one full rotation.
- Back the nut off one full rotation.

Step 4

Adjust the Bearing

With wheel hub assembly:

- Using a torque wrench:
 - Tighten the nut to 100 ft-lb. Spin the wheel hub assembly at least one full rotation.
 - Tighten the nut to 100 ft-lb. Spin the wheel hub assembly at least one full rotation.
 - Tighten the nut to 100 ft-lb. Spin the wheel hub assembly at least one full rotation.
- Back the nut off one face mark (according to chart).

Final Back Off

| PRO-TORQ PART # | ZIP-TORQ PART # | BACK OFF |
|---|--------------------|-------------|
| TRAILER AXLE FASTENER | | |
| 447-4723, 447-4724, 449-4973 | 400-4723, 400-4973 | 1/8 turn |
| 447-4743 | 400-4743 | 1/4 turn |
| STEERING AXLE FASTENER | | |
| 448-4836, 448-4838, 448-4839, 448-4863, 448-4865, 448-4864 | 400-4836 | 1/4 turn |
| 448-4837, 448-4840 | 400-4837 | 1/3 turn |
| DRIVE AXLE FASTENER | | |
| 449-4904, 449-4973, 449-4974, 449-4975 | 400-4973 | 1/8 turn |

Step 5

Install the Keeper (Skip this step if using Zip-Torq)

Orange side facing out:

- Insert the keeper tab into the undercut groove of the nut and engage the keyway tang in the axle keyway. Insert keeper tab with the orange side facing out.
- Engage the mating teeth.
- Compress and insert the keeper arms, one at a time, into the undercut groove with a screwdriver.

For Steering Spindle Nut:

448-4836, 448-4839, 448-4840, 448-4863, 448-4864, and 448-4865

- Align the flat of the keeper with the milled flat on the spindle and insert the single keeper tab into the undercut groove of the nut. Insert keeper tab with the orange side facing out.
- Engage the mating teeth.
- Compress and insert the keeper arms, one at a time, into the undercut groove with a screwdriver.

NOTE: Recommended practice is to replace the keeper each time the Pro-Torq nut assembly is removed for maintenance purposes.

Step 6

Inspect the Installation

Failure to follow this instruction could cause the wheel to come off and cause bodily injury. When using Pro-Torq, make sure that the keeper tab and keeper arms are fully seated into the undercut groove. Inspect keyway tang to ensure it does not contact the bottom of the keyway. If contact exists, immediately notify a STEMCO representative.

This procedure will consistently produce a bearing setting of 0.001" to 0.003" end play.

Step 7

Acceptable End Play

The dial indicator should be attached to the spindle with its magnetic base. Adjust the dial indicator so that its plunger is against the end of the hub face with its line of action approximately parallel to the axis of the spindle. If spindle mounting is not possible, the dial indicator should be attached to the hub and aligned to indicate on the spindle. Grasp the wheel or hub assembly at the 3 o'clock and 9 o'clock positions. Push and pull the wheel end assembly in and out while oscillating the wheel approximately 45 degrees. Stop oscillating the hub so that the dial indicator tip is in the same position as it was before oscillation began. Read the bearing end play as the total indicator movement.

NOTE: Acceptable end play is 0.001" - 0.005".

For single-nut self-locking systems, consult manufacturers' specifications. STEMCO assumes no responsibility for bearing warranty.

TMC'S RP-618A WHEEL BEARING ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE FOR STANDARD SPINDLE NUTS

Proper wheel bearing adjustment is critical to the performance of wheel seals and other related wheel end products. For that reason, we are proud to be a part of TMC's Wheel End Task Force.

We are happy to bring these standards in the form of this technical guide. Working together in this way, STEMCO® helps keep rigs rolling.

The following RP-618A seven-step bearing adjustment recommendation for standard spindle nuts was developed by TMC's Wheel End Task Force. It represents the combined input of manufacturers of wheel end components.

Step 1 Bearing Lubrication

Lubricate the wheel bearing with clean lubricant of the same type used in the axle sump or hub assembly.

Step 2 Initial Adjusting Nut Torque

Tighten the adjusting nut to a torque of 200 ft-lb while rotating the wheel hub assembly.

Step 3 Initial Back Off

Back the adjusting nut off one full turn.

Step 4 Re-Torque Adjustment

Re-torque adjusting nut to 50 ft-lb while rotating the wheel hub assembly.

Step 5 Final Back Off

| AXLE TYPE | THREADS PER INCH | FINAL BACK OFF |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Steer (Single Nut) | 12 18 | 1/6 Turn* 1/4 Turn* |
| Steer (Double Nut) | 14 18 | 1/2 Turn 1/2 Turn |
| Drive | 12 16 | 1/4 Turn 1/4 Turn |
| Trailer | 12 16 | 1/4 Turn 1/4 Turn |

*Install cotter pin to lock axle nut in position.

Step 6 Jam Nut Torque

| AXLE TYPE | NUT SIZE/TYPE | TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Steer (Double Nut) | Less Than 2 5/8" | 200-300 ft-lb |
| Drive | Dowel-Type Washer Tang-Type Washer | 300-400 ft-lb 200-275 ft-lb |
| Trailer | 2 5/8" and Larger | 200-300 ft-lb |

Step 7 Acceptable End Play

The dial indicator should be attached to the hub or brake drum with its magnetic base. Adjust the dial indicator so that its plunger is against the end of the spindle with its line of action approximately parallel to the axis of the spindle.

Grasp the wheel or hub assembly at the 3 o'clock and 9 o'clock positions. Push and pull the wheel end assembly in and out while oscillating the wheel approximately 45 degrees. Stop oscillating the hub so that the dial indicator tip is in the same position as it was before oscillation began. Read the bearing end play as the total indicator movement.

NOTE: Acceptable end play is 0.001" - 0.005".

PRO-TORQ®
ADVANCED AXLE SPINDLE NUTS



IMPORTANT

Pro-Torq Installation Procedure for PreSet® or LMS® Hubs:

Pro-Torq spindle nuts may be used with PreSet or LMS hub assemblies. When used with these systems, it is important to follow the hub manufacturers' product-specific installation instructions. For PreSet and LMS hub assemblies, torque the Pro-Torq spindle nut to a minimum of 250 ft-lb. Engage the keeper. If the keeper cannot be engaged, advance the spindle nut until it can be engaged. DO NOT BACK OFF THE SPINDLE NUT.

WARNING

Failure to follow this instruction could cause the wheel to come off and cause bodily injury. STEMCO axle fasteners are sold as an assembly with the keeper in place. DO NOT attempt to place the nut on the spindle or tighten or loosen the nut on the spindle while the keeper is installed inside the nut. Doing so may deform the keeper and allow the nut to unthread during operation. Spindle thread damage could also occur, leaving the axle unusable.

DO NOT bend or manipulate keyway tang in any way. Doing so may cause the tang to break off in service. Failure to back off the axle fasteners on non pre-adjusted systems will cause the bearings to run hot and be damaged.

Making the Roadways Safer®

United States | 800-527-8492 | 903-758-9981

300 Industrial Drive
Longview, Texas 75602 | US

Canada | 877-232-9111 | 905-206-9700

5775 McLaughlin Road
Mississauga, Ontario L5R 3P7 | Canada

stemco.com

Mexico | 444-804-1736

Eje Central Sahop No 215, Zona Ind
San Luis Potosi SLP 78395 | Mexico

Australia | 011-61-2-9793-2599

Unit 6 CNR Rookwood & Muir Roads
Yagoona NSW 2199 | Australia

STEMCO Tech Line | 800-527-8492

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Part No. 571-2902 | Rev. 10/19


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